

THE KEY FACTORS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS

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Abstract: *This article discusses the significance of applying effective methods to students for improving their speaking skills, giving brief details about the ways of developing communication during the class. There are some difficulties associated with involving students to develop their speaking skills in English. Therefore, this article analyzes effective strategies that can improve students' ability of speaking and develop their interest toward learning a foreign language. The importance of both traditional and modern ways of teaching is delivered to readers through this article. Some difficulties in mastering the speaking skills that arise in the classroom are considered. Furthermore, a short introduction about modern programs for speaking are given. If you are encountering difficulties with your speaking, this article is going to give you the most practical and applicable methods.*

Keywords: *applicable, the state-of-art technologies, inevitable, adversities, school curriculum, improvement of communication.*

In order to acquire knowledge in any foreign language, one needs to learn mandatory skills, like reading, writing, speaking and listening. However, every language learner should know about communication skills, as it serves being a vehicle for the transmission of our thoughts, feelings, and opinions on various situations. It is acceptable that students face some adversities and barriers in the path of improving their speaking skills. There are many effective methods for teachers to teach their students to how to speak freely. The most common problem with speaking skills is having a lack of vocabulary. Without knowing new words, children are tend to encounter issues related to hesitation, lack of ideas, and stress. Inevitably, vocabulary is the main factor for the improvement of speaking ability. Students may learn vocabulary by different techniques that makes it easy to remember and recall after some time, such as making a sentence by using that words and learning them by imagining, or taking online vocabulary quizz. According to some scholars, the ability to speak a foreign language includes students' inspiration, personal interests, the level of activity within the learning process, the complexity of lesson materials, and the informativeness. The professional teacher should be able make students discuss the given topic together. It is totally true that practicing english socially is real fun! Students will have an opportunity to adapt to each others' level and direct their own learning. Another critical method is to Audio Recording. By recording your own voice, you will be able to improve your confidence, pronunciation, and fluency simultaneously. Once, you get use to it, recording yourself speaking can be powerful tool for improvement.

Students sometimes have complaints from scolding and discouraged by their teachers for not speaking correctly. Therefore, the main consideration that we should take into account in school curriculum is having qualified, experienced, and knowledgeable teachers. To develop speaking skills, more stress on the quality of books at the basic level, making applicable and reliable strategies by teachers, no scolding, but preparations for making friendly atmosphere, creating methods to make students step out of comfort zone, making lessons engaging by using both traditional and modern ways that do not make students fall asleep, develop boldness and strong confidence in students for asking what they want to know, awards and various promotions for active students in the class, integratin of state-of-art technologies, arranging different activities and handouts should be available to develop language competency of students. Involving students to participate Actively suring the class, by making a short speech on different topics in front of an audience. Using smartphones to test their pronunciation is absolutely interesting. There are a plethora of platforms available on Play Market, such as ELSA, Free4 Talk, Duolingo, Memrise, and Real-life:speak, learn english which make the lesson totally engaging.

Teacher should know that the have to give time to students to reflect on their conversations. After their discussion is over, the mere act of thinking about it will definately increase students' confidence for the next time. Students need to ask such questions from themselves: How did it go?, How much time do I spend to understand, How confident did I feel with that subject matter? Did I notice any unknown words during the conversation? Rather than learning single word, it would be much more easier and better to learn phrases. Instead of asking with individual words like "Hello, how you are feeling today, friend", you may mix it up by using other utterances like " what's up, man". It is also worth mentioning that not all short expressions are acceptable for daily conversations, some of them are too informal, be careful. In your speech, the pronunciation also plays a pivotal role, sice it is the only tool that make your words understandable to your partner. As it is known that, english vocabulary is absolutely wide-ranging. Pronouncing a single word incorrecly may lead to some confusions, making it hard to explain the core meaning of your sentence. Shadowing techniques really helps you to overcome such problems. Imitating the interviewsor speeches of your favourite celebrity helps you to improve you speaking. Furthermore, most people likes to unwind through music and movies. The mnotonous practices make you feel bored and exhausted mentally. Therefore, watching some short movies without subtitles improves both listening and speaking skills, as you will be exposed to real english atmosphere and you will have a chance to catch the correct pronunciation words from the movie. Thinking in english may seem as impossible way, but if you do so, you do not have to translate anything while speaking and you allocate less time answering.

Opening a diary is the most effective way to start thinking in english, and no one requires you to keep it perfect. The main objective is to learn how to spend less and less time thinking. Another method that should be incorporated in school system is to bring at least one foreigner and let students speak in english as much as they can. This method wil help them in a long run

by boosting their interest towards speaking in English and realizing that speaking in English is marvellous. Teachers should insist on long-term benefits of learning foreign language to students. In today's fast-paced world, every student has their own smartphone. During the class, they may use an app to talk to native speakers online during the class which gives them opportunity to get insight into new cultures, thereby broadening their horizon.

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