



THE STUDY AND HISTORY OF GENDER STUDIES

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Uzbekistan today has a unique role in achieving gender equality of modern education and has adopted a number of programs, legislation related to further improving the educational process, including the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan's decree and resolutions on ensuring women's rights, in particular, gender equality and protection of women from violence and oppression, strengthening the status of women's entrepreneurship,

In Uzbekistan, work has been activated in recent years to address gender inequality. Issues related to Gender policy issues, gender studies, particularly the "women's issue", have been listed among the priority issues of Public Policy at the formal level. Measures were established to increase the status of women, especially to protect and extend their rights through their legal acts.

Despite the rapid formation of the fields of psychology in recent years, there are many gaps in our social way of life. Among the questions studied, in our opinion, family leadership is important. Interest in this issue, as well as family leadership, in comparison with other topics, fall into the ranks of the most changing and thought-provoking topics over time. The 20th century has established itself as a century of revolutions, and with full right it can also be called, family and marital relations, the century of revolutions. From the beginning of the century, great social changes began, which also did not take their toll on marriage and family. First of all, this is due to the mass inclusion of women in production and the fact that a woman leaves the narrow Family world and joins active labor and social life. The woman's economic independence undermined the man's traditional reputation as a breadwinner of the family. Social equality of the Sexes has also become equally important. Not only did this mean a woman's right to participate in labor, education, social security, socio-political life, but the issue of equality in the family was strengthened in the constitutions of progressive countries

around the world. Until recently, a man was almost never considered in the social sciences from the point of view of gender, but the question lies when the gender differentiation of people began. Unfortunately, in recent times, the study of family problems has decreased significantly, and to date, it is not enough to conduct local research that allows you to comprehensively discuss the topic of change, formation and development of modern gender roles and values in a young family, taking into account various criteria and foundations. In addition, modern literature on family problems is steadily declining, in which gender issues are rarely addressed, and work on family and gender issues can be found today on a small number of the Internet and as separate articles..

The psychological climate of the family is a one-time and not at all unchanging thing. Each family member has a role in its creation, and it depends on their actions, and the psychological climate in the family becomes favorable or unfavorable. The real basis of a favorable family climate is marital relations. T. V. We fully agree with Bendas's opinion that marriage relations are influenced by several factors – these are: the type of marriage, the relationship of sexual relations with the hierarchical structure of society, whether a wife works or is engaged in domestic affairs; it is also important who is the leader in the family and also the formed culture of perceptions of gender roles in marriage.

Summing up the results of our research, we can see the "established" principles of Social Psychology in its depths, although the foundations of the scientific direction "psychology of gender relations" were created. Within the framework of scientific disciplines, the role of the psychology of gender relations was determined, and at the same time, sociology of gender, psychology of gender, gender studies defined the boundaries of the spread of gender problems in psychology, in addition, they made it possible to consider these areas of certain theoretical and empirical potential scientific knowledge accumulated in them as the necessary conditions

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