

**XIX ASR OXIRI VA XX ASR BOSHLARIDA “SAYOHATNOMA” JANRIDA
YARATILGAN ASARLAR XUSUSIDA**

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BuxDU f.f.n., dotsent

Аннотация: Maqolada XIX asr oxiri va XX asr boshlarida “Sayohatnoma” janrida yozilgan asarlar, ularning o’ziga xos xususiyatlari hamda ularda mualliflarning davr voqealariga bo’lgan munosabatlari to’g’risida mulohaza yuritilgan.

Kalit so’zlar: Muhammad Aminxo’ja Muqimi, Nodim, Zavqiy, Muhsiniy, Behbudiy, Abdulla Avloniy, Oybek, “Hajnama”, “Sayohatnoma”, “Sayohat xotiralari”, “Afg’on sayohati”, “Pokiston taassurotlari”.

Аннотация: В статье рассматриваются произведения, написанные в жанре «Путешествие» в конце XIX – начале XX века, их характеристика, а также отношение авторов к событиям того времени.

Ключевые слова: Мухаммад Аминходжса Мукими, Надим, Завки, Мухсини, Бехбуди, Абдулла Авлони, Ойбек, «Хажнама», «Путешествие», «Воспоминания о путешествии», «Афганское путешествие», «Пакистанские впечатления».

Abstract: The article discusses the works written in the "Travel" genre at the end of the 19th century and the beginning of the 20th century, their characteristics, and the relationship of the authors to the events of the time.

Keywords: Muhammad Aminkhoja Muqimi, Nadim, Zavqi, Muhsini, Behbudi, Abdulla Avloni, Oibek, "Hajnama", "Travelogue", "Travel memories", "Afghan trip", "Pakistan impressions".

“Sayohatnoma” janridagi asar — sayohat taassurotlari va tafsilotlari tasviriga bag’ishlangan asardir. Sayohatnomalarning tarixiy-badiiy qimmati muallif maqsadi, uslubi va mahoratiga bog’liq bo’ladi.

“Jahongashta sayyoh-olimlar” risolasida mualliflari Karomiddin Gadoev va Sabohat Berdievlar: “Inson dunyoga kelishi bilanoq sayohat qilishga oshiqadi va butun umri davomida shunga intilib yashaydi. Agar endigina atak-chechak qilib yura boshlagan go’dakka nazar solsak, u doimo uydan tashqariga chiqishga intiladi. Chunki dunyoqarashi hali shakllanib ulgurmagan bola nazdida uydan ko’chaga chiqish ham bir sayohat-da!” - degan fikrlarni keltiradilar. Haqiqatdan ham, inson kamolga yetgan sayin sayohat qilishga bo’lgan intilish ham kuchayib boradi. Eng ajoyibi, sayohat davomida olingan taassurotlar kishining xotirasida umrbod qoladi. Ba’zilar bu taassurotlarini oilasi va do’stлari bilan o’rtoqlashishni istasa, ba’zilar esa ko’rgan kechirganlarini qog’ozga tushirib, keng omma bilan baham ko’radi. Mana shunday safarlar natijasida “Sayohatnoma” janridagi asarlar yaratila boshlangan.

O’zbek mumtoz adabiyotida sayohatnoma keng tarqalgan liro-epik janrlardan biri hisoblanadi. Sayohatnoma sayohatdan olingan taassurotlar va tafsilotlar tasviriga

bag'ishlanadi. Asosan sayohatnomalarning tarixiy-badiiy qimmati muallif maqsadi, uslubi va mahoratiga bog'liq bo'ladi. Adabiyot tarixida sayohat taassurotlari asosida yozilgan "Sayohatnoma"lar ikki usulga ajratiladi:

1. She'riy "Sayohatnoma"lar.
2. Nasriy "Sayohatnoma"lar.

She'riy "Sayohatnoma"larda tasvir ixcham va umumlashma tarzda bayon etiladi. O'zbek adabiyoti tarixi uchun, ko'proq she'riy "Sayohatnoma"lar xarakterlidir. Muqimiyning murabba' shaklida yozilgan «Sayohatnoma»si nazmda yozilgan. Nodimning Samarqand va Toshkentga qilgan safari asosida yuzaga kelgan "Sayohatnomasi" esa qasida shaklida yozilgan.

Muqimiylar milliy uyg'onish davri o'zbek adabiyotida "Sayohatnoma" janrini boshlab bergen ijodkorlardandir. Uning "Sayohatnoma"sida davr ziddiyatlari, chor hukumatining xalq boshiga solgan kulfatlari, zolim vaadolatsiz hokim guruuhlar tanqid qilinadi. O'z ko'zi bilan ko'rgan xarob va vayron qishloqlarni tasvirlab beradi. Shoир "Sayohatnoma"si o'z vaqtida mutaxassislar tomonidan o'r ganilgan. Muqimiyan keyin Zavqiy va Muhsiniylarning "Sayohatnoma"lari muqaddas safar taassurotlarining ijodkor qalbida qoldirgan izi, dunyoqarashi va ichki dunyosi o'zgarishlarining badiiy in'ikosi sifatida nazm maydoniga kirib keldi. Zavqiy va Muhsiniylarning sayohatnomalari haj safari ta'sirida yozilgan. Ubaydulloh Zavqiy 1898 yilda 6 oy davomida Muqaddas Ka'ba ziyoratida bo'ladi va sayohat ta'sirida 11 baytdan iborat g'azal yozadi. G'azalda shoир turkistonlik hojilarga murojaat qilib, har xil irq vakillaridan iborat bo'lган ziyoratchilarining tashqi ko'rinishiga (oqu qoraligiga) emas, ularning inson ekanligi, qutlug' niyat, ulug' ibodat uchun kelganligiga e'tiborni qaratadi. Muhsiniy ham Zavqiy kabi haj safarida bo'lган va taassurotlar natijasida "Ma'zaratnomai Muhsiniy ba axuyi arjumandiyi xud" ("Muhsiniyning o'z akasiga uzrnomasi") safarnoma-masnaviysini yozadi. Masnaviy 51 baytdan iborat. Asarda yo'l xatarlari, azob-uqubatlar, Muqaddas dargohdagi duolar qabul bo'ladigan 16 makon, vatan va ota-onas sog'inchi iztiroblari o'z ifodasini topgan. Bu asarlar orqali shoirlarning hayot yo'li, tarjimai holi, ularning ahvoli ruhiyasi va dunyoqarashi haqida bilib olish mumkin.

Nasriy "Sayohatnoma"larda joy va voqealarning keng tafsiloti yetakchi o'rinni egallaydi. Bunga misol, Nosir Xucpavning «Safarnoma» asari. Nosir Xucpav «Safarnoma» asarini nasrda yaratgan bo'lib, unda 7 yillik sayohat taassurotlari bayon qilingan.

Jadid adabiyotining rivojlanish jarayonida "Sayohatnoma" janrida ijod qilish an'anaga aylandi. Piter Tomzening "Falastin adabiyoti" (Leyptsix, 1916) kitobida aytilishicha, 1910-1914 yillar orasida yuzdan ortiq "Sayohatnoma"lar bitilgan. Rusiyadan kelgan yahudiylar va musulmonlar yozgan bu asarlar Qozon, Saratov va Odessada chop etilgan. Bu davr ijodkorlari nasihatomuz "Hajnoma"lar bitgan mualliflarning an'analaridan ancha chetga chiqqanlar. Masalan, o'zbek jadid adabiyotining yirik namoyandas, Turkiston jadidchilik harakatining asoschisi Mahmudxo'ja Behbudiy o'zining sayohatlari asosida "Sayohat xotiralari" nomli asarini nasrda yozadi. Unda 1914 yil 29 may safarga chiqqanligi va ikki oy davomidan o'ndan ortiq shaharlarda bo'lganligi bayon etilgan. Behbudiy asarda jug'rofiy tasvirlar orqali savdo va diplomatik munosabatlar, Falastin bilan savdo-sotiq va sayohat

sohasida hamkorlik olib borish lozimligi haqidagi ma'lumotlarni berib o'tadi. Nemis olimasi Ingeborg Baldauf "Mahmudxo'ja Behbudiyl Falastinda" maqolasida Behbudiyning "Sayohat xotiralari" asariga: "Mahmudxo'janing asari ...yarim sarguzasht, yarim hisobot tarzida yozilgan ta'limiy-tarbiyaviy xususiyatga ega", deb baho berib o'tgan.

Jadid adabiyoti namoyandalaridan bo'lgan Abdulla Avloniy 1919 yilning iyunida RSFSR hukumatining topshirig'i bilan Afg'onistonga boradi. 1919 yilning 28 sentyabridan 1920 yilning 20 iyuligacha Hirotda bosh konsul vazifasida faoliyat olib boradi. 1919-1920 - yillardagi Afg'onistondagi faoliyati va safariga doir "Afg'on sayohati" asarini yozadi. Asardan shuni bilish mumkinki, Afg'on safari Avloniydagi ruslarga bo'lgan munosabatini o'zgartirib yuboradi. O'zlarini haqiqatchi deb bilgan rus bolsheviklarining sobiq chor generallaridan umuman qolishmasligiga guvoh bo'ladi. "Afg'on sayohati" asarida: "Oh, na insoniyat, na barobarlik, na sotsialistik, na millat tafriqa qilmaydurg'on internadionalistlar dunyo yuzinda topilarmukin? —Balki bordur, topilur, lekin vujudi anqoning tuxumidek kamyob ekanlig'in Afg'oniston safariga chiqq'onda aniq bildim. Afg'onistong'a chiqq'on besh hay'ati vakolaning ichida birgina musulmon man o'ldig'imdan har bir og'ir mehnatlar, har bir kulfat va aziyatlar meni ustimg'a yuklandi...". Asarda berilgan ma'lumotlar orqali Abdulla Avloniyning ruslarga bo'lgan munosabatining o'zgarganligi va o'sha davrdagi xalqlarning og'ir hayoti haqida bilib olish mumkin.

Keyinchalik adib va publitsislarning turli mamlakatlarga qilgan safarlari natijasida ham bir qator nasriy Sayohatnomalar yuzaga keldi. Ular uslubida ocherk va publitsistika uchun xarakterli xususiyatlar ko'ga ko'rindi. Masalan, Oybekning "Pokiston taassurotlari" asarida Sayohatnomma mavzuining kengayganligini ko'rishimiz mumkin. Bayon va tasvir shakllarining o'ziga xos tarzda tasvirlanganligi ko'zga tashlanadi

Bundan shunday xulosaga kelishimiz mumkinki, safarnomalar shunchaki yo'l xotiralari va hayratlarini ifoda etuvchi oddiy kundaliklar emas. Ularni tarix va kelajakni bog'lovchi jonli va haroratli voqealarning guvohi bo'lgan asarlar deya ayta olamiz. Shu bilan birqalikda sayohatnomalarning ilmiy, tarixiy, badiiy hamda ma'rifiy ahamiyati ham yuksak ekanligini ta'kidlash o'rnlidir. Chunki, har bir safar bu yangi olamga yangicha nigoh tashlash, tasavvur dunyosini boyitish, sir-sinoatlar-u jumboqlarga yechim topish imkonini beradi. Sayohatnomma janri takomilida har bir safar bitigining o'z o'rni va ahamiyati beqiyos hisoblanadi. Shuning uchun bu asarlarni bir qancha yo'nalishlarda o'rganish va tadqiq etish kelajakdagagi muhim vazifalardan hisoblanadi.

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