

PRESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS IN ENGLISH BASED ON INTERNATIONAL
STANDARDS PEDAGOGICAL MECHANISMS OF PREPARING PUPILS

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Annotation: *this article reflects the pedagogical mechanisms of training the leading students of the educational system of Uzbekistan based on international standards and preparing them for presidential schools.*

Key word: *presidential school, entrance exam, pedagogical mechanism and methods.*

On November 16, 2018 President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to during his visit Defect during the meeting held in of Uzbekistan announced the establishment of Presidential schools in each region[16] and after 4 months he signed the decision "On measures to establish presidential schools"[17].

In June 2019, the "Regulation on Presidential Schools" was approved[18] In September, the Presidential Decree "On the establishment of the Agency for the Development of Presidential, Creativity and Specialized Schools under the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan" was announced.[19]. The name of the agency was changed to "Presidential Educational Institutions Agency" in accordance with the decree signed by the President in 2021.[20].

The first presidential schools in 2019 Tashkent, Defect, Namangan and Khiva began its activity in cities[1]. 2020 entrance exams for presidential schools The COVID-19 pandemic postponed until next year[21]. in 2021 Opposite[22], Samarkand[23], Andijan[24], Fergana[25], We sweat[26], Bukhara[27], Navoi[28], Jizzakh[29], Bright[30] and Gulistan[31] Presidential schools started their activities in the cities.

Admission procedure[edit|edit the source]

Pupils who have completed the 4th grade are admitted to presidential schools[32]. Applicants for submission of documents to presidential schools from STEAM subjects they must have completed the previous academic year in mathematics and natural sciences with excellent grades. In addition, the school attended by the applicant must belong to the area where the Presidential School is located[33].

The annual intake quota for each individual Presidential School is 24 pupils for the 5th grade, which are then divided equally into two classes of 12 pupils each.[34]. Until then, pupils go through the following 3 stages[32]:

Stage of receiving documents[edit|edit the source]

The following documents of the pupil are submitted to the Admissions Committee electronically through the website of the "Presidential Educational Institutions Agency": birth certificate (Kinder passport) copy, certified copy of reference[comment 1], a 3x4 picture[comment 2], a copy of the grade sheet[comment 3], citizen passport data of the

pupil's parents or their substitutes[32][35]. If there are errors in the submission of documents, they must be corrected and resent within 48 hours[36].

The stage of organizing and conducting entrance exams[edit|edit the source]

The time and places of entrance exams for presidential schools are determined by the admissions committee. Entrance exams are held in specially designated places with the use of video surveillance and other technical means. Entrance exams are not repeated. During the entrance exams, applicants, observers, heads of buildings and responsible persons of the working group are prohibited from bringing in and using communication devices, applicants from bringing in and using reference materials and electronic computing equipment for the entrance exams. In case of violation of the requirements of this Regulation, the responsible persons of the working group have the right to exclude the pupil from the entrance exams by drawing up a deed of compulsory expulsion.[34].

Entrance exams to presidential schools are held in two stages. 1st stage qualifying examination, mathematics consists of 30 test tasks. Stage 2 consists of critical thinking (16 questions), problem solving (24 questions) and English test questions[comment 4][32].

All materials related to entrance exams (questionnaires, tests, answers, etc.) are confidential and their confidentiality is protected by a specialized foreign organization providing services in the field of education, the President, the Agency for the Development of Creativity and Specialized Schools, and State test center provided by[34]. Some test samples from previous years can be downloaded from the website of the Agency of Presidential Educational Institutions.[37].

The head of the information service of the "Presidential Educational Institutions Agency" informed that in 2022, 5th grade pupils who failed to enter the Presidential School will be admitted to new specialized schools without an exam.[38].

Educational process In presidential schools STEAM sciences (Science) mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology and computer education is conducted in English

Primary school graduates pass the entrance exams of mathematics, critical thinking and English language subjects in the presidential school. Taking this into account, it serves to develop pupils' foreign language skills.

One of the main goals of learning any language is to be able to freely read and analyze information in a new language. That's why in the main entrance exam to the Presidential schools of the Republic of Uzbekistan, tests are presented to pupils that test the ability of young people to fully understand texts written in English and to be able to correctly answer questions based on this text.

Vocabulary is undoubtedly one of the skills that will help you to do well in the given text exercises. Because it is most important to understand the texts given in English and to analyze the main topic in it one way that will help a lot is to increase your vocabulary as much as possible. Therefore, we ask you, dear readers, to regularly use the vocabulary given after each text during the text exercises in this book.

we recommend to memorize. Another benefit of memorizing words in a regular sequence is that the words you memorized in one text will definitely be used in the next

texts, and as you go from text to text in this order, you will be able to understand and analyze the English language more deeply. you begin to acquire skills. Texts containing exercises related to reading comprehension in English are arranged sequentially in our book according to the level of difficulty. First of all, you will be presented with texts in the form of poems and short stories with a very simple comprehension level, and 4 questions will be asked in each text. To answer these questions correctly, you need to read them carefully and answer the questions correctly. Pupils are required to have at least a basic understanding of English grammar when working through the text exercises in this section. Because in the process of reading the text, it is necessary to understand in what tense the event is presented in the text, and by which person the main work - actions are performed. Therefore, being able to understand where and when the events of the text are happening is also one of the most important factors in this section.

In the questions, there are many questions that ask about the status, location, and nature of people or things. More specifically, questions about how a person is feeling when they are rubbing or where exactly they are doing this work are also common in the text exercises below. It is important to understand that memorizing words in English on time and having at least an average understanding of grammar are the most important keys when working on text exercises. Here are some recommended reading materials that will help you develop the ability to understand narrative texts written in English:

"Essential grammar in use 1",

"Essential grammar in use 2" by Raymond Murphy;

"4000 essential English words" by Paul Nation; It is necessary to gradually prepare pupils who have at least A2 level of English with books like

"Test master" by Atalay Oguz.

A foreign organization operating in the field of education, checking the results of entrance exams and evaluating the results of applicants' answers

Cambridge Assessment carried out by [34].

The results of the entrance exams (stages 1-2) will not be revised.

Exam materials based on the results of entrance exams will not be provided to applicants. [34].

In case the pupil is admitted to the Presidential School, his/her parents or legal representatives are required to consent to the pupil's 5-day-a-week boarding education at the Presidential School. [33].

Pupils who passed the exam at presidential schools and did not score the required points, but scored high scores, can continue studying in other specialized schools.

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