

## THE IMPORTANCE OF USING THE WORKS OF ABDULLAH AVLONI IN SHAPING THE MORAL TARBIA OF READERS

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**Annotation:** *the article analyzes the importance of shaping the moral education of students using the works of Abdullah Avlani.*

**Keywords:** *Abdullah Avlani, moral values, pedagogy, educational system, patriotism, enlightenment.*

**Аннотация:** *В статье анализируется значение формирования нравственного воспитания учащихся с использованием трудов Абдуллы Авлани.*

**Ключевые слова:** *Абдулла авлани, нравственные ценности, педагогика, система образования, патриотизм, просвещение.*

**Annotatsiya:** *Maqolada Abdulla Avloniy asarlaridan foydalanib, o'quvchilarning axloqiy tarbiyasini shakllantirishning ahamiyati tahlil qilinadi.*

**Kalit so'zlar:** *Abdulla avloniy, axloqiy qadriyatlar, pedagogika, ta'lim tizimi, vatanparvarlik, ma'rifatparvarlik.*

The literature of Uzbekistan has not only a rich history, but also unique and colorful creators. A special place among these creators is occupied by authoritative writers who express the psyche, moral values, national pride of the Uzbek people. Through their works, they were able to illuminate the pains, joys, aspirations and life problems of their people. Especially writers such as Abdullah Avlani, who left a huge legacy not only in literature but also in education and moral education, play an important role in the moral education of today's younger generation. In his works, the outstanding writers of Uzbekistan sought to promote national values, humanity, honesty and patriotism. They were guided by their own life experiences and ideas in the formation of the moral education of their people, in particular, when young people choose the right path. These writers attempted to morally shape the reader by describing complex life situations in their works. Therefore, their works have not only artistic value, but also serve to make young people moral and enlightened.

President Shavkat Mirziyoyev also highly appreciated the scientific and educational activities of Avloni. On 30 September 2020, President Mirziyoyev awarded Avloniy, Behbudiy and Munavvarqori the Order of Merit. Their love of Science and their dedication to serving their people have claimed to be an important factor in the

preservation and development of our own national values. The president said that Avloni's works were necessary to educate young people on the basis of Science, Ethics and enlightenment, to encourage their awareness of identity.

On September 30, 2024, Shavkat Mirziyoyev visited the National Institute of pedagogical skills named after Avloni, emphasizing the need to adapt its activities to modern requirements, improve the skills of teachers and educators. On this visit, new initiatives were put forward to preserve Avloni's scientific heritage and educate young people based on his ideas. This approach aims to further strengthen Avloni's place in science and enlightenment.

Abdullah Avloni is a great enlightener and pedagogue of Uzbekistan, whose scientific heritage is highly appreciated not only in his time, but also today by our state. Avloni's work in education and his efforts for the future of our country are unparalleled. The constant attention and support of the leadership of our state further strengthened Avloni's contribution to science and enlightenment[4].

Abdullah Avloni is a talented poet, playwright, educator, journalist, one of the founders of Uzbek culture and literature. He was born on July 12, 1878, in the Mergancha neighborhood of Tashkent into an impoverished family. His father Miravlon was engaged in fine crafts, weaving, trading in chalk and chit in the fair market. Abdullah was educated from the age of seven at an old school in Arkhchi. He wrote about it in his biography: "from the age of 12 I was teaching at a madrasa in the neighborhood of Archer. From the age of 14, I began to write various poems in accordance with that time. In these times, I read the newspaper "Tarobon" and became aware of the Times". Avloni graduated from the madrasa and became involved in schooling. Reforming the way of reading and teaching, he founded a new style school and laid the foundation for a new system of teaching, carried out important educational work, such as giving modern knowledge to young pedagogues-students, teaching Eastern and Western languages. He is the first to propose to teach geography, chemistry, astronomy, and physics at the Turkestan school, establishing breaks between classes, a system of passing exams between the transfer of students from one class to another. He wrote textbooks for schoolchildren that were phenomena for their time, such as "the first teacher", "the second teacher" (1912), "history", "Turkish Gulistan or ethics" (1913). Thanks to this, the education system in Turkestan will reach a new level. Beginning his creative career from 1895, Avlonius created poetry, narrative, phelleton, and small-scale dramatic works with the pseudonyms "Cain", "Fame", "Hijran", "Avlonius", "Surayya", "Abulfayz", "Indamas". In his works, the poet criticizes the backwardness of his time, ignorance and calls on people to knowledge, enlightenment[1].

Abdullah Avloni has left his place in history as one of the Great jadids of Uzbekistan with his scientific, literary, and social activities. Our presidents, especially

Islam Karimov and Shavkat Mirziyoyev, paid great attention to the activities of Avloniy and emphasized his contribution to science and culture.

Abdullah Avlani is a great thinker who has made a significant contribution to the development of science, enlightenment and national values in Uzbekistan. His works and ideas play an important role not only in his time, but also today, in educating young people as scientific, morally pure and patriotic.

The National Institute of pedagogical skills named after Abdullah Avlani was established in order to further develop the educational system in Uzbekistan. In 1992, the Institute was named after Avloni and thus its contribution to science, education and enlightenment was once again appreciated by our state. On June 21, 2024, on the basis of the National-Research Institute for professional development and training in new methodologies of educators named after Avloniy on the basis of the decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. 231 A. The National Institute of pedagogical skills named after Avloni was established.

### ETHICS

It is a knowledge that calls men for good and discourages them from evil. The book, which expounds the good of good deeds, the bad of bad deeds, with proofs and examples, is called morality. Those who have read the knowledge of morality and practiced it know who they are, whether you have made the people for the truth or not, and whether you walk on the earth to do things. When a person is not aware of himself, he does not know the science, the scribe, the good, the good, the value, the value of good deeds. The one who knows his guilt and confesses and makes good efforts and assistance to rectify, is the most merciful and the most merciful. Prophet akram, the prophet of Rasuli, said: "there is no more severe than good behavior in the deeds which are placed on the scales of the Criterion. The believing servant, for good conduct, will reach the level of those who fast and pray during the day, without sleeping at night".

Soylasang soyla from good words,  
If you don't keep quiet erur good.  
Think good thoughts,  
If not gung Hap erur good.  
Do good things if you work,  
No idleness erur good.

Moreover, through his works he urges ziyraklikkka as well as man to become the owner of a sharp mind. Elegance, the desire to be open-minded, is also important. These all start from a young age. Umr-Ghanimat. It is a crime to miss him with vain deeds. Adib is different for every child who has time to learn ok hibernation to energize the mind and perception kitobwww.kitob.uz -the Republican children's library urges to read lar, newspapers and magazines and, through it, to realize that the world has come, to achieve the level of thinking about it.

"Truthfulness is said in the work, truthfulness in sok Z. The human boastan goes to salomat and the flower garden goes to Saadat with the truth uochi. The root of humanity is the mother of the best qualities such as dying compassion, truthfulness, righteousness...»

From this, the importance of the works of Abdullah Avlani in shaping the moral education of students is further increased. Based on his ideas and pedagogical principles, it is possible to educate the younger generation not only with knowledge, but also with moral values. Avloni, emphasizing the cohesiveness of education and upbringing, sought to instill in students such important qualities as honesty, patriotism, hard work. As a result, Avloni's works help readers make morally correct decisions, feel Social Responsibility, and realize their place in society. Addressing it is of great importance in ensuring the spiritual and moral growth of students in today's educational system. Thus, Avloni's works serve to shape readers not only scientifically, but also morally, laying the foundation for their success in their future lives.

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