



METHODS AND TECHNIQUES IN SPEAKING TEACHING LANGUAGE  
LEARNERS

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**Abstract:** *The mastery of speaking skills in English is an important aim for many second or foreign language learners. Learners consequently often evaluate their success in language learning as well as the effectiveness of their English course on the basis of how well they feel they have improved in their spoken language proficiency.*

**Keywords:** *pronunciation, communication skills, strong vocabulary, audio books, intonation language, imitation, different accents, reading stories, practicing, recording, watching movies, accuracy and fluency.*

## INTRODUCTION

Speaking skills is essential for to become proficient and confident speakers of a new language. Providing ample: Teaching opportunities for students to practice speaking, receive feedback, and engage in meaningful conversations is key to helping them develop their speaking abilities effectively. Good speaking skills enable teachers to engage with the subject matter and to convey information clearly and make it easier for students to understand. Improving speaking skills can be helpful in wide range of social circumstances. In this article we look at the importance of speaking skills and how to develop them in a language.

Some effective principles of improving speaking:

1. Pronounce words correctly.

Pronouncing words correctly in English is important for effective communication. Proper pronunciation helps ensure that you are understood by others and prevents misunderstandings. In addition, correct pronunciation can improve your listening skills, as you will be able to recognize and understand words more easily when spoken correctly. Recurrently mispronounced words include hyperbole, epitome, espresso, viscount and mischievous. If person are not native English speaker, then certain words – like strengths- might require some serious practice. Giving a support group of English learners to lean on can be helpful, as can introductory English courses. Being able to pronounce the words you are speaking will establish your authority and eliminate miscommunication. Pronouncing words correctly will give you confidence, and also give listeners confidence that you know what you are talking about.

2. Listening in English

Listening to a language is the significant means through which we learn to speak it. With podcasts, audio books, talk radio and television, people can easily absorb hours of English every day and develop an ear for the language. People should listen to the kind of



material people would like to replicate. Audio books play significant role over the past couple of years. There are also a wonderful way to perfect your pronunciation. Try to listen a portion of text, pause the audio and read aloud to practice saying the words yourself. Suppose people want to have productive discussions with colleagues. In that case, listening to informed debates between informed people might be useful approach. Above all, try to listen to meaning that you find engaging. If you get bored and stop paying attention, you are unlikely to get much from the exercise. Remember that listening as much as possible will increase your speaking significantly.

### 3. Build your vocabulary

Knowing more words is important in every skill in English. The more words you know, the more easily you will be able to reach for the right one when you need it. A strong vocabulary does not just mean exposing yourself to as many words as possible, but being able to draw upon them, too. By learning new vocabulary, you will able to ensure you have the necessary words for effective communication. You might think that a strong vocabulary is a product of reading widely. The more words we consume, the more we are likely to absorb. When many of us read, we might we tempted to skim over the words we do not quite understand or to infer their meaning from the next. Understanding some words might require a little study.

### 4. Speak to strangers

It is no magic pill that would help you speak better. Speaking effectively means taking into account the person with whom you are I conversation. You should put yourself in situations where you are forced to speak in English to get better at it. If people want to improve their speaking, they will speak as board and diverse a range of people as possible. This refers to what we normally mean by "conversation" and describes interaction which serves a primarily social function. When individuals meet, they exchange greetings engage in small talk and chit chat, recount recent experiences and so on because they wish to be friendly and to establish a comfortable zone of interaction with others. If you do not have that advantage, practice speaking in English with your colleagues or classmates. It is uncomplicated if you choose someone who speaks a different language than you do as it forces you to communicate in English. Joining such a forum will help you practice speaking with students from different parts of the world with similar aims.

### 5. Learn to act

In a similar vein, learning to act can confer many benefits, even if it is simply landing a supporting role in an amateur dramatics society production. In addition, acting can help you to confront aspects of the language that you might not yet be familiar with. If you spend most of your time working with dry, technical concepts, then getting creative with the language might be more than beneficial. Doing so will also help you to meet and talk to strangers which as we will see. It also tremendously helpful.

### 6. Thinking in English

Thinking in a Specific language helps you learn that languages. A lot of learners of English often try and translate everything in their heads, and they think of their language in their brains before they speak English. It is not appropriate way. It has two main problems. First, it takes a lot time to think in one's own language and then to speak.



Secondly, it does not help to develop speaking and the student gets used to speaking like this all the time.

#### 7. Imitate

During learning English you have listened to lots of English conversations, it is time for some imitation. Imitating or copying someone is beneficial to improve speaking skills. Watch little babies and children how they learn speaking? They copy everything from people's says. One excellent benefit of imitation is that it will help you become more accurate in English without having to learn grammar rules. With lots of practice you will begin to remember chunks of words, collocation and phrases. This helps in remembering word patterns in a sentence and how certain words you with others. To efficiently develop your speaking, you should follow these steps.

\*Listen: Try to connect English with your interesting. Pick your favourite video or audio clip from any of the sources. Play the audio and listen to it carefully. Try to play it as many times as you understand how each word is spoken.

\* Repeat and record: After listening the video or audio, repeat Saying conversations and the words exactly as you heard. Pay attention to pronunciation, stress, intonation of language. After repeating the words, record yourself. Recording will give you an opportunity to listen yourself.

\*Compare: Listen carefully the audio again and compare it with your voice recording. Write changes that you may need to make.

\* Correct: Repeat the full activity again until you get better and more accurate. If you stick with the routine, you will see improvement in your pronunciation, vocabulary, accuracy and all speaking abilities.

#### 8. Reading.

Reading is also important skill to have when learning a language. When you read a novel an article, reading a few minutes every day will help you acquire new vocabulary. The primary reason why people hesitate with reading is that it takes quite a lot of time to read on a book from start to finish. But, in learning English, reading even for a few minutes is greatly beneficial. Short articles or short stories in English are in great for this. Also with this way you will improve your reading comprehension and develop your vocabulary on a diverse range of international events. If you plan to read every day anything in English, it will improve your English skills and broad your world view.

#### 9. Read aloud in front of the mirror

One exercise that is always worthwhile is to read something out loud. A lot of experts, writers recommend this as part of the editing process. Reading aloud also confers several key benefits in a more every day context. Some researchers that reading aloud makes it easier to remember what you are reading which can be great for boosting vocabulary. Additionally, reading aloud will allow you to practice and even trouble shoot your speaking skills. The practice might also help with your pacing, and your ability to speak a natural rate.

#### 10. Watching movies.

Watching movies in English can help you improve your speaking skills by exposing you to different accents and speaking styles, vocabulary, comprehension. It will boost your



English language learning and help you absorb information more quickly. It also allows you to learn idiomatic expressions and colloquialisms that are not always taught in traditional language classes. Fluency comes with practice, but watching English movies can help you become more fluent in the language because you will hear a wide range of words, grammar structures and idiomatic expressions.

#### 11. Learn to sing.

Singing songs is also wonderful method develop speaking skills. By learning to sing, you will pick up a range of skills that can also be applied to more every day conversation and speech. From this method, people can know when and how to project their voice, become more aware of what is going on physiologically, and get the confidence that comes with performing in front of people.

#### 12. Accuracy and Fluency

Fluency and accuracy are necessary in English. Accurate speakers do not make mistakes in grammar, vocabulary or pronunciation. Fluent speakers can express themselves without hesitation. Fluent speakers do not usually worry unduly about making mistakes. In a language lesson, students should spend time on becoming more accurate. They also need to practise using the language fluently.

#### Conclusion:

Communication is one of the important skill that you can make a significant difference in just about every aspect of life. Effective speaking skills do not always come easily. For some, they require work, practice and determination. Developing eloquence may take sustained effort, regular practice, and reinforcing helpful habits over years or even decades. The way a teacher communicates can determine how successfully a student can comprehend and learn from a lesson. No matter how knowledgeable an educator is, without effective communication, learning is made more difficult.

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