



EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES IN DEVELOPING INDEPENDENT
THINKING IN PRIMARY GRADE STUDENTS

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Annotation: *through this article, reforms in the current educational system, the introduction of new pedagogical technologies and the importance of extracurricular activities in the formation of independent thinking of the younger generation are highlighted.*

Keywords: *pedagogical technology, the younger generation, independent thinking, modern education, extracurricular activities.*

Аннотация: *В данной статье освещаются современные реформы системы образования, внедрение новых педагогических технологий, а также Значение внеклассной деятельности в формировании самостоятельного мышления подрастающего поколения.*

Ключевые слова: *педагогическая технология, подрастающее поколение, самостоятельное мышление, современное образование, внеклассная деятельность.*

Annotatsiya: *Ushbu maqola orqali hozirgi kundagi ta'lim tizimidagi islohotlar, yangi pedagogik texnologiyalarning joriy etilishi hamda yosh avlodning mustaqil fikrlashini shakllantirishda sinfdan tashqari mashg'ulotlarning ahamiyati yoritilgan.*

Kalit so'zlar: *pedagogik texnologiya, yosh avlod, mustaqil fikrlash, zamonaviy ta'lim, sinfdan tashqari mashg'ulotlar.*

At a time when information technology is rapidly developing in today's globalization, isons are required not only to master ready-made knowledge, but also to independently form their own opinion, approach problems creatively and critically analyze. Therefore, the development of independent thinking in students in the educational system is an urgent issue.

The"Explanatory Dictionary of the Uzbek language "states that the word" independent "means" one who can do without the help or guidance of the other, who can make thoughts". An independent thought is not subject to anyone, without foreign thoughts, not dependent on the opinion of others, but only self-fulfilling.[2,651] because an independent thinker can make the right decisions and strive to innovate in any situation and is actively involved in social life.

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dependent on the opinion of others, but only self-fulfilling.[2,651] because an independent thinker can make the right decisions and strive to innovate in any situation and is actively involved in social life. Culture is the moral and spiritual value of a person, manifested in his attitude in society. In students, the formation of culture plays an important role in their all-round development in life. " For the development of the ability of gifted and talented children, President, creativity and other economized schools can also be established makatab-Internets " - Article 9 of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Gifted and talented children are the main backbone of the future of our country, the development of Science and culture. Sufficient conditions are being created by the head of state to bring their hidden abilities to the surface, develop their talent and become a mature professional of their profession.

In order to develop independent thinking in their students, extracurricular activities provide a great opportunity to make this upbringing practical. Currently, the education of the younger generation as a morally mature, cultured and socially active person is one of the priorities of our state. A cultured person is a person who adheres to the rules of etiquette, but also respects the culture of communication, national values. Also, in the formation of such qualities, attention is strengthened to all stages of Education.

The concept of "extracurricular and extracurricular educational work" was signed by the Ministry of public education. The importance of extracurricular activities is to provide students with additional knowledge and skills. Educational significance, on the other hand, is the ability to see the creative activity of students, to create conditions for speech etiquette and independent thinking. In order to increase the effectiveness of extracurricular activities, the formation of a mature person depends on finding and implementing modern and convenient directions. This concept, with the same intention, is aimed at defining stages of Personality Development.

Extracurricular activities-the school of general secondary education is considered one of the forms of correct Organization of students ' free time. Extracurricular activities provide a wide range of opportunities for the formation of students as a harmonious personality and their preparation for life. Extracurricular activities include a variety of activities conducted with students and aimed at providing them with upbringing and knowledge. Such classes are organized by the pedagogical team, the head of the class, the leadership of youth organizations and children's self-government organizations after the end of classes. Students ' palaces, young technicians, young naturalists, a young tourist club and other institutions outside the school are of great help in organizing extracurricular activities. As the main forms of extracurricular work, it is possible to show public works (activities in school clubs, holding night, discussions and competitions, organizing quizzes and exhibitions, going on excursions to nature, schools and museums), circle works (participation of students in various circles, sports, science circles, ensembles), independent works (students ' extracurricular activities, collection, technique, music fine arts, drawing, etc.). Extracurricular activities have a great opportunity to comprehensively mature the student, as well as prepare him for life. Also these works are organized on the basis of the interests of students. Students choose activities that they are interested in outside the classroom and take an independent initiative.



Activities organized outside the classroom complement the educational activities of students in life. Helps students to correctly form the world view, to mature morally. Theoretical learned knowledge is applied in practice. Davidov, M. Activities organized outside the classroom complement the educational activities of students in life. Helps students to correctly form the world view, to mature morally. Theoretical learned knowledge is applied in practice. Davidov, M.G. Davletshin, I.Y. Lerner, A.M. Matyushkin, M.I. Mahmutov, S. Rajabov, D. Shadiyev and A.M. Umronkhojayev widely covered the forms of generalization and their structure within the framework of the principles of organizing the problematic educational and educational process. According to Tolstoy's theory of the following point of view: "wisdom is not an extensive accumulation of knowledge, but an understanding of which knowledge is the most important, what is less and what is important." Sociologist and philosopher G.Spencer argues that "if an individual's knowledge is disorganized, the increase in knowledge will lead to great chaos in their thoughts". According to Tolstoy's theory of the following point of view: "wisdom is not an extensive accumulation of knowledge, but an understanding of which knowledge is the most important, what is less and what is important." Sociologist and philosopher G.Spencer argues that "if an individual's knowledge is disorganized, the increase in knowledge will lead to great chaos in their thoughts". Therefore, it is necessary to teach young students to think critically and analyze from an early age, to ensure that they will come of age in the future as leaders of our country.

Extracurricular activities are considered important for the meaningful Organization of students ' free time, gaining their abilities and interests, developing their thinking. Also, artistic and cultural circles (theater, music)-the speech, figurative thinking and stage culture of students participating in such circles.

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Forms of extracurricular work

- 1.To ' forks-science, art, sports circles, respectively, in accordance with interest.
- 2.Tours-excursions to historical, cultural sites or nature
- 3.Literary evenings are events dedicated to the life and work of poet-writers.
- 4.Competitions, quizzes - interactive activities that strengthen knowledge.
- 5.Festive and stage performances-an opportunity for creative expression, increasing interest in art.
- 6.Visits - Library, Museum and spiritual-strengthen moral education.[78, 79].Literary evenings are events dedicated to the life and work of poet-writers.
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Reading nights as well as spirituality lessons in a variety of ways - such activities increase readers' love for books, expand the world of imagination and develop thinking and analysis skills.

In conclusion, I can say that extracurricular and extracurricular activities expand the circle of students' thinking. The world of imagination expands even more when readers attend reading events of different types. In the development of independent thinking, along with the course process, extracurricular activities expand the practical experience of students. Extracurricular activities activate the disparity of students, shape their creative approach, develop the skills of free expression of their own opinion.

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