

ABOUT PRIVILEGES GIVEN TO ENTERPRISES IN SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES AND TYPES OF PRODUCTS PRODUCED

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Abstract: *This article is about the benefits granted to enterprises in special economic zones and the products produced by enterprises located in special economic zones. In addition, information on the types of products produced by enterprises and their development is provided.*

Key words: *Special economic zones, free economic zone, tax, investment, property tax, land tax, water resources, customs, technological equipment, electricity, gas, road.*

INTRODUCTION

Strengthening macroeconomic stability aimed at further development and liberalization of the economy and further increasing high economic growth rates and special economic zones play a special role in actively attracting foreign investments to economic sectors and regions by increasing the competitiveness of the national economy and improving the investment environment.

Enterprises operating in special economic zones produce products that meet world standards. To achieve this, it is important to attract direct investments. Today, our state has created all the conditions for the further development of the production of industrial products in special economic zones.

World experience shows that state regulation of special economic zones should be built in accordance with certain conceptual requirements that ensure the success of the state's organizational work. It is equally important to set strategic goals aimed at the tasks of regional development, to choose priorities for the creation of a special economic zone, and to direct the mechanism of operation of special economic zones to them.

It is necessary to pay special attention to the conditions that play an important role in the development of special economic zones. These conditions may include:

- *convenient transportation and geographical location;*
- *availability of developed production and social infrastructure;*

- solid legal basis for the establishment of free economic zones;
- creation of a favorable investment environment for local and foreign investors to be guaranteed the safety of their investments by the state and to use them;
- providing tax, customs and other benefits guaranteed by law in order to create a favorable investment environment in free economic zones;
- as an example of this, it is possible to give wide coverage of favorable conditions for the implementation of business activities in free economic zones, active demonstration activities, etc.

Special economic zones can be organized as follows¹¹¹:

- free economic zones;
- special scientific and technological zones;
- tourist and recreational zones;
- free trade zones;
- special industrial zones.

In accordance with the special decisions and decrees of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, based on the volume of investments made by the participants of the Special Economic Zone, the procedure for a certain period of exemption from paying property tax, land tax and tax for the use of water resources marked.

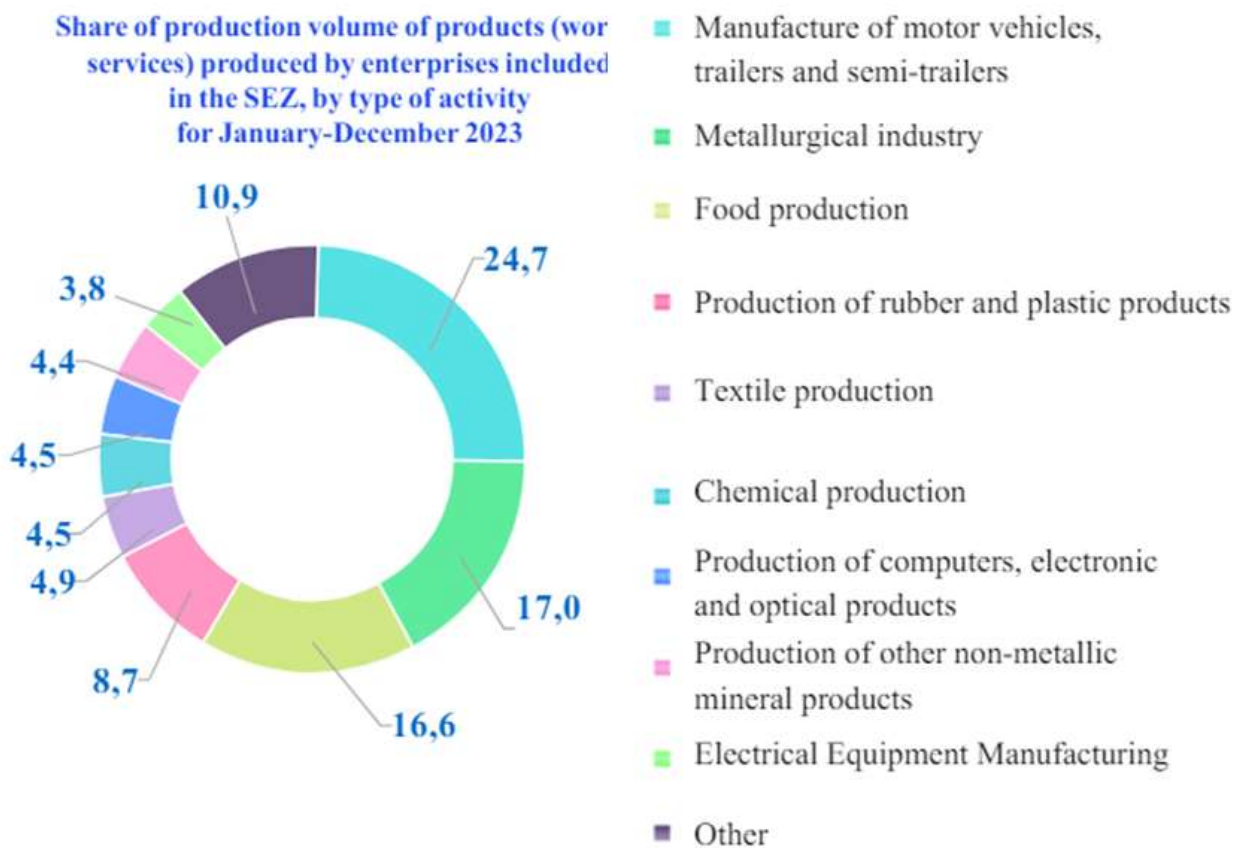
As a result of ensuring the existence of special economic zones, the country's economy, export production, employment of the population are ensured, and this leads to the integration of the main world community.

According to preliminary data, in January-December 2023, the enterprises of the Special Economic Zone of the Republic of Uzbekistan produced industrial products in the amount of 37,8 trillion soums, compared to January-December 2022. the index of physical volume of output was 138,5%.

About the types of products produced by enterprises that are part of the Special Economic Zone in January-December 2023¹¹²

¹¹¹ "On Special Economic Zones" of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 17, 2020
Law No. 604. Article 9.

¹¹² ACTIVITIES OF ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDED IN THE SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONE, SMALL INDUSTRIAL ZONE, TECHNOLOGY PARKS AND CLUSTERS IN THE REPUBLIC OF UZBEKISTAN January-December 2023



From this we can see that 24,7% of the products produced in the special economic zone are related to the production of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, 17,0% to the metallurgical industry, 16,6% to food products and other types of products. will come.

CONCLUSION

The development of zones, as a rule, deviates from the initial plans, which set before itself the solution of many different tasks. Therefore, in order to obtain the maximum positive effect, it is necessary to clearly define the regional and sectoral priorities of the use of external resources. China's experience shows that at the initial stage, the number of special economic zones should be small, have a compact area, and have clearly defined industry priorities.

When planning a Special Economic Zone and determining its specialization, it is necessary to proceed from the analysis of its international competitiveness compared to other Special Economic Zones located in the regions of different countries of the world.

It should be remembered that the establishment of Special Economic Zones is a very capital-intensive process. In order to attract foreign capital, it is necessary to implement complex measures for the development of infrastructure. It is necessary to pay attention to the level of infrastructure services achieved in developed countries.

In addition, special attention should be paid to the conformity of the equipment introduced by enterprises located in the territory of Special Economic Zones to international standards.

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