

FORENSIC PSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATION

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Abstract: *The main task of the forensic psychological examination is to obtain new evidence based on special psychological knowledge, which is important to provide an opportunity to determine the truth about the specific mental activity of the witness, the accused, the victim.*

Key words: *forensic psychologist expert, psychological competence, forensic psychological expertise, competence.*

Аннотация: *Основной задачей судебно-психологической экспертизы является получение новых доказательств на основе специальных психологических знаний, что важно для обеспечения возможности установления истины о конкретной психической деятельности свидетеля, обвиняемого, потерпевшего.*

Ключевые слова: *судебный психолог-эксперт, психологическая компетентность, судебно-психологическая экспертиза, компетентность.*

INTRODUCTION

Based on the concept of the task of the forensic psychological examination, the process of determining all the psychological characteristics of the examinees by means of special psychological examinations was adopted as its general subject. Thus, forensic psychological expertise has its own subject and object of examination, it reflects an independent type of expert examinations, and therefore cannot be replaced by any other expertise.

MAIN PART

The content of the authority of the forensic psychological expert can be revealed by showing specific subjects of expert psychological research, each of which has a specific type of forensic psychological expertise. Of these situations, the competence of forensic psychological expertise is in the first place:

1. Determining the question of the possibility that a minor defendant who does not have signs of retardation in mental development unrelated to mental illness can fully understand the significance of his actions and to what extent he can control these actions;

2. Determining the ability to correctly analyze and give reasonable instructions about situations that are important for the work of mentally

healthy witnesses and victims, according to the state of mental development of young people and individual psychological characteristics;

3. Diagnostics to determine the presence or absence of non-pathological emotional states in the subject at the time of the crime, which have the ability to have a great impact on affect and human consciousness and behavior:

4. Determining the ability of mentally healthy victims of defamation crimes to understand the nature and significance of their actions;

5. Examination of the possibility of the appearance of mental states (confusion, confusion, disorientation) in a person under certain conditions and their impact as management of professional functions in aviation, railway and road transport, production, work in automated systems determining the price;

6. Diagnosis of individual psychological characteristics that have the ability to greatly influence the subject's behavior;

7. Determining the motives for strengthening the characterization of human behavior and determining the motive for the movement of personal characteristics:

8. Determining the presence or absence of a mental state in a dead person that creates favorable conditions for suicide and the reasons that cause this state.

The limits of the competence of the forensic psychological expert mentioned above have certainly expanded due to the development of general psychology and applied fields and as a result of gathering experiences in expert psychological research. It is clear that the expansion of the practice of conducting forensic psychological and integrated psychological and psychiatric examinations creates conditions for determining the understanding of their content and ways of further development. The development of any type of forensic examination leads to a deeper understanding of its subject matter and expert competence.

As practice shows, the types of forensic psychological examination conducted in a complex manner are as follows:

- 1) complex forensic-psychological-psychiatric expertise;
- 2) complex forensic-psychological-sexological expertise;
- 3) complex forensic-psychological-autotechnical examination;
- 4) complex forensic-psychological-pathology expertise;
- 5) complex forensic-psychological-vocalographic (phonetic) expertise;
- 6) complex forensic psycholinguistic expertise;

- 7) complex forensic-psychological-artistic examination;
- 8) complex forensic-psychological-pedagogical expertise;
- 9) complex forensic medical and psychological examination and others.

Complex forensic-psychological-psychiatric expertise is appointed for the following purposes:

- to determine the type of affect that occurred at the time of committing a criminal act in a person with symptoms of mental illness or mental disorder;
- to find out whether the suspect (accused) had neuroses before committing the crime, whether they affected the behavior of the person or not;
- to identify disorders in the cognitive activity of a minor who is lagging behind in mental development;
- identification of deficiencies and lags in mental development of a person;
- to determine the violation of the function of the higher nervous system in a person, which negatively affects his mental state;
- to determine the mental state of witnesses and victims with mental retardation and other similar symptoms of mental illness.

A complex forensic-psychological-sexological expertise is assigned in the investigation of crimes of defamation, unnatural satisfaction of sexual desire using force, sexual intercourse with a person under the age of 16, and its purpose is to determine important questions about the identity of the victim. Complex forensic-psychological - auto-technical expertise is appointed in order to comprehensively solve engineering-technical issues by studying the psychological aspects of the driver's understanding of road conditions in the case of crimes against the safety of traffic and their use. The main task of the psychologist and engineer-automotive experts in the forensic-psychological-auto-technical examination is to determine the causal connection between the technical configuration of the vehicle and the personal characteristics of the driver and his mental state at the time of the traffic accident. In conducting this examination, the task of the psychological expert is to determine the possibility of accepting and analyzing the situation based on the psychophysiological state of the driver during the road traffic accident and individual psychological characteristics in the event of a collision, as well as the road traffic accident. Accepting the situation that has arisen on the road until now, based on the level of reflection of the events related to this situation in the individual's mind, is to

make a conclusion about the psychophysiological capabilities of the driver to make a decision in this situation. During this type of comprehensive examination, the decision of all questions related to the configuration of the vehicle and its control characteristics will be within the authority of the auto mechanic expert. A complex forensic-psychological-correspondence examination is conducted in order to study the mental activity of its author through written documents. During this examination, the psychologist will answer the following question based on the analysis of the writing and the content of the text: What was the mental state of the person at the time of preparing this document (fear, anger, sadness, envy, jealousy and such as these)? During this type of comprehensive examination, the forensic expert pays attention only to the document and answers the question of whether this document was actually executed by the suspect in the case or not. A comprehensive forensic-psychological-vocalographic (phonetic) examination is appointed in order to determine the following cases in cases where there is a need to conduct an examination of the audio and video recordings submitted in connection with the case:

- to determine the technical aspects of audio or video recording production, whether it has been edited or processed in other ways;
- determining the mental state of a person based on an audio or video recording.

Comprehensive forensic psycholinguistic examination is conducted in order to determine the real author of the researched written document (including a printed document), the position of the writer, his emotional state, personality and other specific characteristics. During this examination, the literary expert pays attention to the content of the document and answers the questions about the content and essence of the idea put forward in it. These questions indicate that there are defamatory and insulting words in a certain written document; will be aimed at determining whether there are ideas inciting national, racial, ethnic and religious enmity and the like. During this comprehensive examination, the psychologist answers questions about the mental state of the person at the time of preparing the document. Also, the task of resolving the issue of whether the level of mental and spiritual development of a person allows the preparation of a document of such content is performed by a psychologist. It is advisable to conduct such an examination after correspondence or technical forensic examination of documents. Comprehensive forensic-psychological-artistic examination of the Criminal Code of the Republic of Uzbekistan (Preparation, import, distribution, advertising, display of

pornographic products) and - (Preparation, import, distribution of products promoting violence or cruelty , advertising, display) are appointed for the crimes provided for in Articles. The main purpose of this type of examination is to determine whether the work expressed in a photo or video recording or published in any other way is pornographic and a product that promotes violence or cruelty.

CONCLUSION

Comprehensive forensic-psychological-pedagogical examination is aimed at determining the laws of education and upbringing of the child, symptoms of psycho-physiological retardation, defects in mental development and opportunities to improve mental development, as well as the ability of parents (or one of them) to educate and educate the child. will be held. A comprehensive forensic medical-psychological examination is conducted in order to determine the mental consequences of a physical illness in a person, as well as the delay in mental development and the appearance of other mental defects in a person, related to his previous illnesses.

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