PRIORITY DIRECTIONS OF CULTURAL AND SPIRITUAL DEVELOPMENT.

Tojieva Ma'murakhan Uzbekistan State University of World Languages 3rd Faculty of English Tutor

Annotation: In this article, it is reflected that one of the priority directions of the development of our country is one of the priority directions of the development of our nation, which is going on its own path, and that spirituality raises the national and universal level of all people.

Key words: education, spirituality, culture, youth, future, generation.

MADANIYAT VA MA'NAVIYAT TARAQQIYOTINING USTUVOR YO'NALISHLARI.

Tyutori Tojieva Ma'muraxon

O`zbekiston davlat jahon tillari universiteti 3-ingliz tili fakulteti

Annotatsiya: Ushbu maqolada xalqimiz ma'naviyatining yanada yuksaltirishda o'ziga xos yo'lidan borayotgan mamlakatimiz taraqqiyotining ustivor yo'nalishlaridan biri ekanligini va ma'naviyat barcha insonlarning milliy va umuminsoniylik darajasini yuksaltirishi aks ettirilgan.

Kalit so'zlar: ta'lim, ma'naviyat, madaniyat, yoshlar, kelajak, avlod.

ПРИОРИТЕТНЫЕ НАПРАВЛЕНИЯ КУЛЬТУРНОГО И ДУХОВНОГО РАЗВИТИЯ.

Таджиева Мамурахан

Узбекский государственный университет мировых языков 3-й факультет английского языка преподаватель

Аннотация: В данной статье отражено, что одним из приоритетных направлений развития нашей страны является одно из приоритетных направлений развития нашей нации, идущей своим путем в дальнейшем повышении духовности нашего народа. людей, и эта духовность повышает уровень национальной и общечеловеческой человечности всех людей.

Ключевые слова: образование, духовность, культура, молодежь, будущее, поколение.

In today's spiritual and educational life of our republic, we can see significant changes equal to centuries. Our age-old values and national traditions are being restored and strengthened. It can be clearly seen that it is one of the priority directions of the development of our country, which is following its own path in further raising the spirituality of our people. A deep understanding of the essence of spirituality in any society is the key to success. Because spirituality is the essence of a person's humanity, a set of positive qualities in a person. It is a system of mental, spiritual, moral and physical views, skills and habits that determine the essence of human life. Spirituality is the level of national and universal perfection of each person, a leading and exhorting opportunity for him. It is an incomparable vital factor that enriches, perfects and beautifies the human personality. Spirituality is a feeling of being inclined to good and goodness, refraining from evil and evil, striving for refinement and truth, honesty and truthfulness, following the moral, legal, educational and cultural criteria of the society to which one belongs. This issue should be at the forefront of every society. As the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Islam Karimov, noted: "for many years, we have had a wrong attitude to education and culture. The funds spent on it have always been less than in other areas. As a result, we have We have fallen behind in this issue. From now on, culture, education, and sports should be among the first-class tasks. And finally, many experts in these fields and cultural and educational institutions are truly intellectuals."

Enlightenment is essentially intelligence, a beacon of thought, a coach of the client, a life tool that determines the lightness in the heart, human glory, faith, character, the architect of words, the lifeblood of the body. It is the content, methods and tools for the development of knowledge, familiarity, science and culture. Spirituality and enlightenment and human concepts will have a specific meaning only as a whole. Where there is no spirituality, there will be no human activity aimed at a certain goal, and there will be no unity of the human community - society. The importance of spirituality should be evaluated from this point of view. Spirituality and enlightenment are unity in the internal life of the state, optimism and confidence in the future of people, high intelligence, peace in their activities, the dreams and hopes of their citizens, being able to express his

INNOVATION IN THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM

interests, directing him towards the great future and leading him is considered to be his potential. The fact that spirituality and enlightenment are a powerful force and an invaluable resource in building a new society is expressed in the following issues, and special attention is paid to them in the spiritual educational organization of and work. Spirituality and enlightenment express the nature of the problems facing society and unite the interests of citizens and the state to solve them. People's feelings of patriotism and nationalism are strong in countries with modern spirituality and enlightenment. Such a situation, in turn, serves as a powerful factor in strengthening the unity of the state and the people, in the cohesion of different nationalities and social strata with each other in the way of common interests. Where there is spirituality and enlightenment, there are also needs and necessities. In turn, the needs and necessities lead the individual, the nation and the state to live a better life than yesterday, today and tomorrow, to be perfect, and encourage the individual, the nation and the state to move towards development. In this process, spirituality and enlightenment are the main factors driving the development of the individual, the nation and the state. Spirituality and enlightenment are an important criterion and source of high intelligence and potential. Through this, a person raises the product of the nation to the level of high material and spiritual wealth of the nation and the country.

Spirituality and enlightenment create peace and stability in the internal life of the state, and shape the mentality of the people in solving any controversial issues with intelligence and restraint. Spirituality and enlightenment prevent people from giving in to the interests of subjective, kinship, and local interests, create an environment for harmonizing personal and local interests with the interests of the nation and the Motherland, and strengthen the nation's aspiration to universal values. Spirituality and enlightenment bring justice to the country, raise people to the level of creators and obeyers of laws. In a country where laws have become the level of clear standards for every action of the state, nation and individual, it will be possible to form fair values in a democratic spirit. Structural system of spirituality. Spirituality - embodies a person's spiritual life experience, spiritual world, outlook, intellectual potential. It is the realization of the identity of the individual and the nation, national pride, national pride, patriotism, respect for the state, goodwill to community traditions, piety, compassion, purity, honesty, conscientiousness, honesty, justice, and humility contains. The path of spirituality is a step-by-step path. Starting from the recognition of the human mind, he strives for perfection in thinking, morals and enlightenment. The spirituality of the society, its development is also the result of a long historical development. As the society gradually developed, human spirituality also became structurally perfected. The oldest foundations of spirituality are moral, religious and artistic views. Political, philosophical and scientific forms of spirituality appeared with the emergence of the state.

Thus, the structural system of spirituality consists of:

- educational views and moral education;
- religious views and religious education;
- artistic views and artistic education;
- philosophical views and philosophical education;
- political views and political education;
- legal views and legal education;

• scientific views and science, natural sciences and humanities also belong to this group.

Each of these has a research subject. They are encouraged to fulfill a certain social task, and occupy an important position in the development of society and the upbringing of a spiritually perfect person.

REFERENCES:

1. Ma'naviyat: asosiy tushunchalar izohli lug'ati. T.: G'.G'ulom nomidagi nashriyot-matbaa ijodiy uyi, 2010.

2. Ziyomuhammadov B., Ziyomuhammedova S., Qodirova S. Ma'naviyat asoslari. T.: O'zbekiston Milliy etiklopediyasidavlat ilmiy nashriyoti, 2000.

3. Rakhmonova G. S. The Content of the Development of Spiritual and Moral Competencies of Students //EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF INNOVATION IN NONFORMAL EDUCATION. - 2022. - T. 2. - №. 2. - C. 179-183.

4. Rakhmonova G. S. Development of Spiritual and Moral Competencies in Students as a Pedagogical Problem //International Journal of Culture and Modernity. - 2021. - T. 11. - C. 311-314.